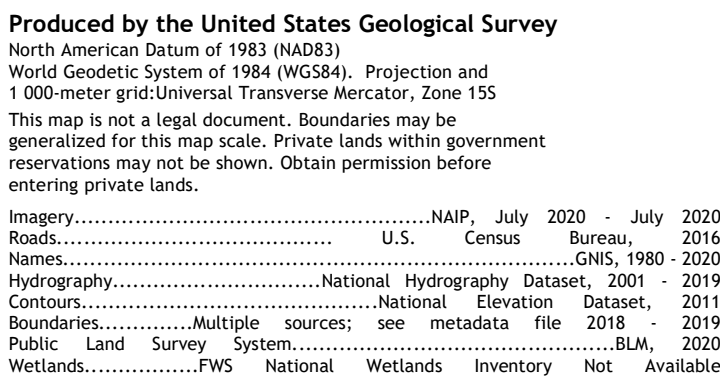
CEDAR HILL, MO
2021