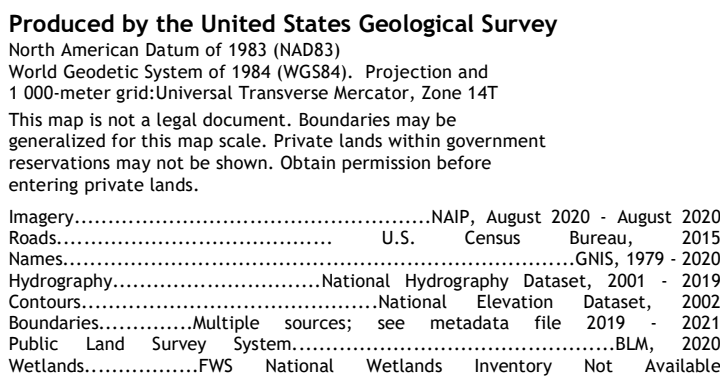




RANDOLPH NORTH, NE
2021

