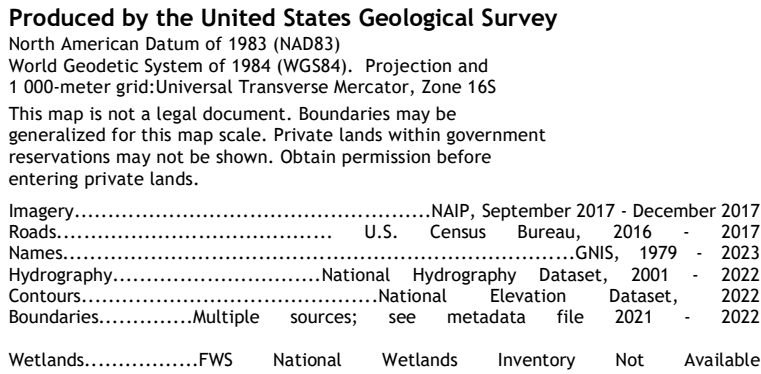
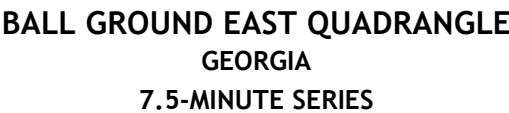


BALL GROUND EAST, GA

2024

