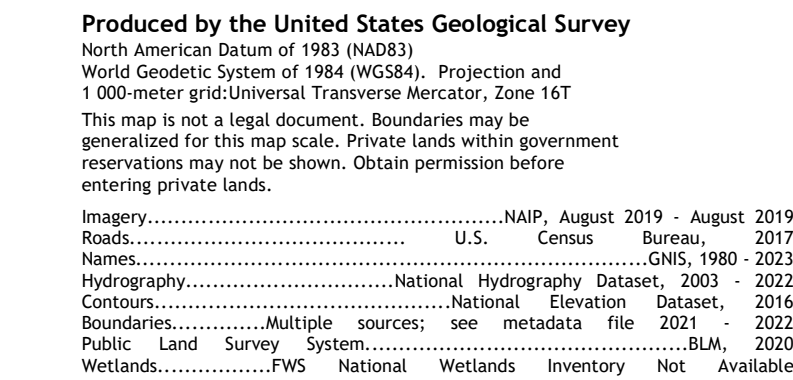
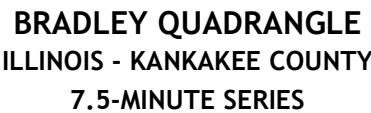


BRADLEY, IL
2024

