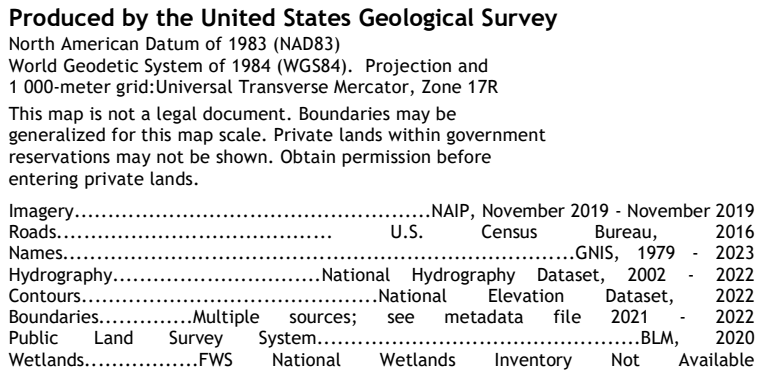
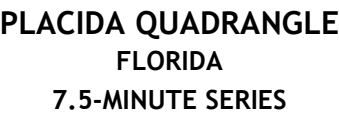


PLACIDA, FL
2025

